

MARRAKESH Notification No. 108

**MARRAKESH TREATY TO FACILITATE ACCESS TO PUBLISHED WORKS FOR
PERSONS WHO ARE BLIND, VISUALLY IMPAIRED OR OTHERWISE PRINT DISABLED**

Ratification by the Republic of Türkiye

The Director General of the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) presents his compliments and has the honor to notify the deposit by the Government of the Republic of Türkiye, on September 28, 2026, of its instrument of ratification of the Marrakesh Treaty to Facilitate Access to Published Works for Persons Who Are Blind, Visually Impaired or Otherwise Print Disabled, adopted at Marrakesh on June 27, 2013.

The Treaty will enter into force, with respect to the Republic of Türkiye,
on December 28, 2026.

The list of the States and the intergovernmental organization party to the Marrakesh Treaty to Facilitate Access to Published Works for Persons Who Are Blind, Visually Impaired or Otherwise Print Disabled (status on September 28, 2026) is attached to this Notification.

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September 28, 2026



Marrakesh Treaty to Facilitate Access to Published Works for Persons Who Are Blind, Visually Impaired or Otherwise Print Disabled
(Marrakesh, 2013)

Status on September 28, 2026

State/IGO	Date on which State/IGO became party to the Treaty	State/IGO	Date on which State/IGO became party to the Treaty
Afghanistan.....	October 26, 2018	Malawi.....	October 14, 2017
Albania.....	October 1, 2026	Malaysia.....	June 30, 2022
Angola.....	March 15, 2026	Mali.....	September 30, 2016
Argentina.....	September 30, 2016	Marshall Islands.....	May 8, 2019
Armenia ¹	September 1, 2022	Mauritius.....	April 11, 2021
Australia ²	September 30, 2016	Mexico.....	September 30, 2016
Azerbaijan ³	December 24, 2018	Mongolia.....	September 30, 2016
Bangladesh.....	December 26, 2022	Montenegro.....	June 8, 2022
Barbados.....	May 20, 2023	Morocco.....	August 15, 2019
Belarus.....	October 22, 2020	Mozambique.....	April 27, 2026
Belize.....	February 9, 2019	New Zealand ⁶	January 4, 2020
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	June 12, 2019	Nicaragua.....	April 16, 2020
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	April 20, 2021	Niger.....	October 20, 2026
Botswana.....	January 5, 2017	Nigeria.....	January 4, 2018
Brazil.....	September 30, 2016	Norway.....	November 30, 2021
Burkina Faso.....	October 31, 2017	Pakistan.....	June 12, 2024
Cabo Verde.....	May 22, 2019	Panama.....	May 10, 2017
Cameroon.....	January 5, 2022	Paraguay.....	September 30, 2016
Canada ²	September 30, 2016	Peru.....	September 30, 2016
Central African Republic.....	November 19, 2020	Philippines.....	March 18, 2019
Chile.....	September 30, 2016	Qatar.....	January 24, 2019
China ^{4, 5}	May 5, 2022	Republic of Korea.....	September 30, 2016
Colombia.....	May 27, 2025	Republic of Moldova.....	May 19, 2018
Comoros.....	April 25, 2021	Russian Federation.....	May 8, 2018
Cook Islands.....	June 19, 2019	Rwanda.....	January 25, 2022
Costa Rica.....	January 9, 2018	Saint Lucia.....	September 11, 2020
Côte d'Ivoire.....	December 17, 2020	Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	October 8, 2024
Cuba.....	June 4, 2026	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines.....	December 5, 2016
Democratic People's Republic of Korea.....	September 30, 2016	San Marino.....	September 2, 2020
Dominican Republic.....	September 5, 2018	Sao Tome and Principe.....	January 15, 2021
Ecuador.....	September 30, 2016	Saudi Arabia.....	February 21, 2019
El Salvador.....	September 30, 2016	Serbia.....	May 24, 2020
Ethiopia.....	February 2, 2021	Singapore.....	September 30, 2016
European Union.....	January 1, 2019	Sri Lanka.....	January 5, 2017
Georgia ²	February 26, 2025	Switzerland.....	May 11, 2020
Ghana.....	August 11, 2018	Tajikistan.....	May 27, 2019
Guatemala.....	September 30, 2016	Thailand.....	April 28, 2019
Honduras.....	June 29, 2017	Trinidad and Tobago.....	January 4, 2020
Iceland.....	March 9, 2022	Tunisia.....	December 7, 2016
India.....	September 30, 2016	Türkiye.....	December 28, 2026
Indonesia.....	April 28, 2020	Turkmenistan.....	January 15, 2021
Iraq.....	July 23, 2024	Uganda.....	July 23, 2018
Israel.....	September 30, 2016	Ukraine.....	September 8, 2023
Jamaica.....	August 28, 2024	United Arab Emirates.....	September 30, 2016
Japan ²	January 1, 2019	United Kingdom ⁷	January 1, 2021
Jordan.....	September 26, 2018	United Republic of Tanzania.....	July 8, 2020
Kazakhstan.....	July 14, 2025	United States of America.....	May 8, 2019
Kenya.....	September 2, 2017	Uruguay.....	September 30, 2016
Kiribati.....	October 31, 2019	Uzbekistan.....	June 7, 2022
Kyrgyzstan.....	August 15, 2017	Vanuatu.....	August 6, 2020
Lesotho.....	July 30, 2018	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	January 2, 2020
Liberia.....	January 6, 2017	Viet Nam.....	March 6, 2023
Liechtenstein.....	December 22, 2021	Zimbabwe.....	December 12, 2019

(Total: 106)

Marrakesh Treaty to Facilitate Access to Published Works for Persons Who Are Blind, Visually Impaired or Otherwise Print Disabled
(Marrakesh, 2013)
(continued)

¹ The Republic of Armenia declares that “[t]he declaration of the Republic of Azerbaijan [as contained in footnote 3], contains unsubstantiated and baseless allegations against the Republic of Armenia and distorts the essence of the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict which was triggered and sustained by the use of force by Azerbaijan against peaceful demands of the people of Nagorno-Karabakh (Republic of Artsakh) for human rights and self-determination.”

² With the declaration under Article 4(4).

³ The Republic of Azerbaijan declares that the provisions of the Marrakesh Treaty to Facilitate Access to Published Works for Persons Who Are Blind, Visually Impaired or Otherwise Print Disabled shall not be applied by the Republic of Azerbaijan in respect of the Republic of Armenia in the future; and The Republic of Azerbaijan declares that it is unable to guarantee the implementation of the provisions of the Marrakesh Treaty to Facilitated Access to Published Works for Persons Who Are Blind, Visually Impaired or Otherwise Print Disabled in its territories occupied by the Republic of Armenia (the Nagorno-Karabakh region of the Republic of Azerbaijan and its seven districts surrounding that region) until the liberation of those territories from the occupation and complete elimination of the consequences of that occupation.

⁴ The Treaty applies to Hong Kong (China) with the declaration under Article 4(4).

⁵ The Treaty does not apply to Macao (China).

⁶ The accession by New Zealand shall extend to Tokelau.

⁷ Ratification in respect of the United Kingdom, and the Bailiwick of Guernsey, the Bailiwick of Jersey, Gibraltar and the Isle of Man .